#### 2004 REAL PROPERTY CONFERENCE

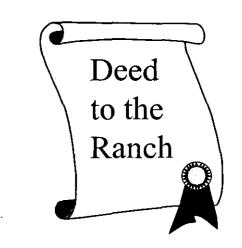
#### KEEPING YOUR PRACTICE CURRENT IN CHANGING TIMES

March 24, 2004 Lord Nelson Hotel, Halifax, Nova Scotia

Presented by F.C. Hutchinson, BA, NSLS, CLS Ex.-Dir. - Association of Nova Scotia Land Surveyors

## The Conveyance

- Cave dwellers to City dwellers
- Clump of dirt "Livery of Seisin"
- The Statute of Frauds, 1677 A.D.
- Digital age LRA



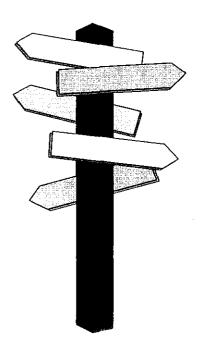
# The Description

- Be Descriptive
- Understand the intent
- Remove ambiguity



### Courses

- Bounds
- Metes
- Metes and Bounds

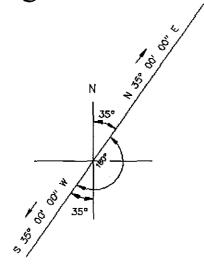


# Understanding the Description

- Accuracy
- Point of beginning
- Bearing References
- Quadrants
- Full Circle

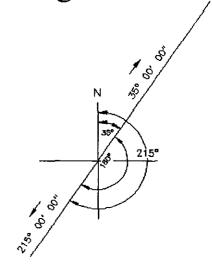
## Quadrants & Full Circle

Diagram 1



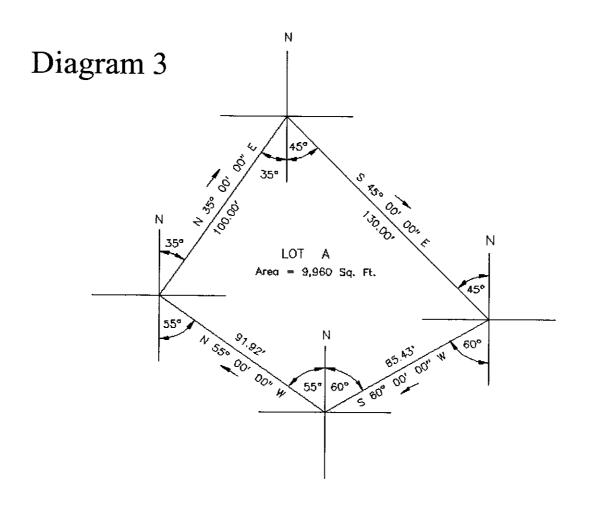
QUADRANTAL BEARINGS

Diagram 2



FULL CIRCLE BEARINGS

### Parcel Plot



#### Distances

- Chains and links (66 feet = 100 links)
- Rods (16.5 feet)
  - $\Box$ 4 rods = 1 chain
- Area (1 acre = 43,450 sq. ft.)
  - $\Box$  1 chain x 10 chains = 1 acre
  - $\Box$  66 feet x 660 feet = 1 acre

#### Extent of Title

- Quality vs. Extent
- Professional Land Surveying
- Authorship
- Quality survey plans
- The Public Registry

